## A Novel Material Concept for High Strength Cellulose Composites

ForestValue Research Programme, Final Conference, September 28–29, 2022 Royal Botanical Garden, Madrid

> Project acronym: Strong Composite Website: www.cellulosecomposites.com

> > Ingo Burgert (ETH Zürich/Empa)





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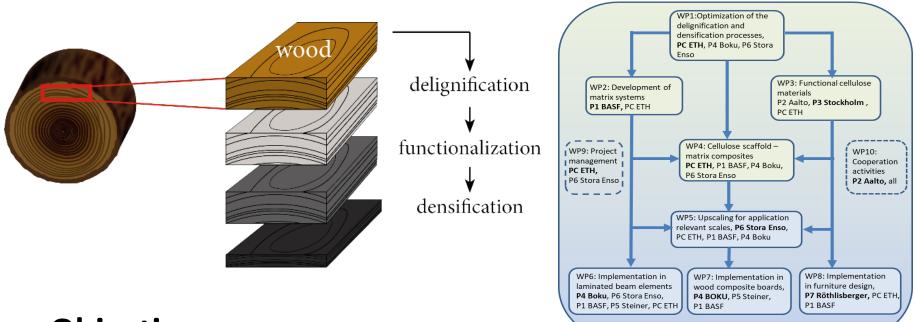
# **Project partners**

PIs: Ingo Burgert (ETH Zürich/Empa), Andreas Hafner (BASF), Markus Linder (Aalto University), Lennart Bergström (Stockholm University), Wolfgang Gindl-Altmutter (BOKU), Gottfried Steiner (IB Steiner), Mikael Hannus (Stora Enso), Mark Röthlisberger (Röthlisberger AG)



Project duration: 01.02.2019 – 31.5.2022

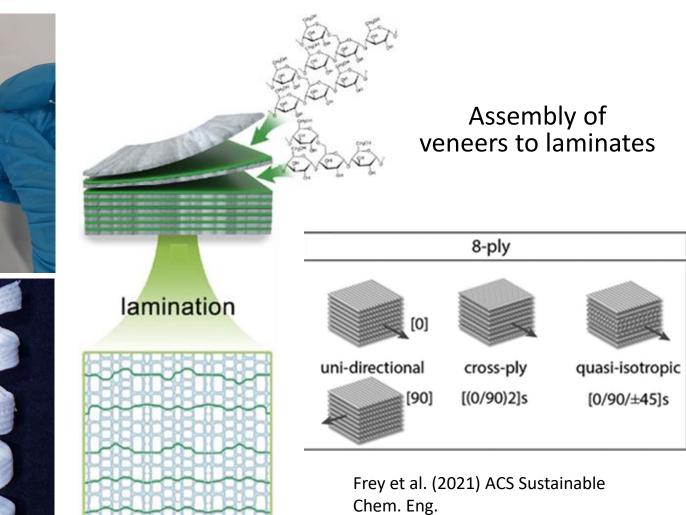
## Introduction



## **Objectives**

- Develop cellulose composites with high strength and high stiffness
- Functionalize the cellulose scaffolds to achieve additional properties
- Design adjustable resin matrices
- Upscale to industrial processes for prototype geometries for different fields of application

#### **Cellulose composites**



**Results** 

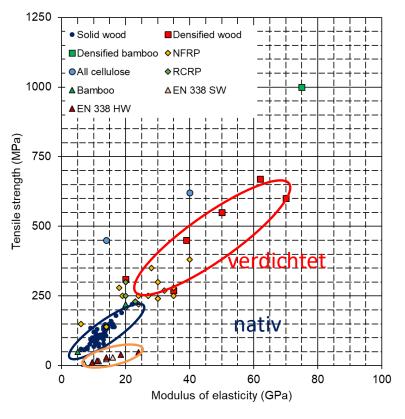


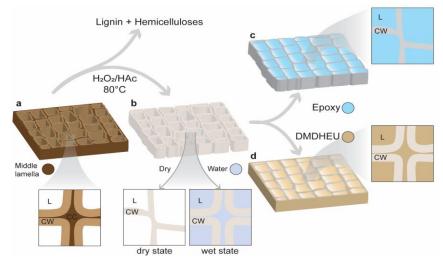
# Results

#### **Cellulose Composites**

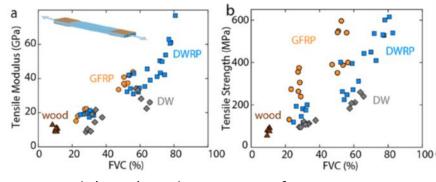
#### Infiltration with a resin matrix

(Partial)delignification plus densification for improved mechanical properties



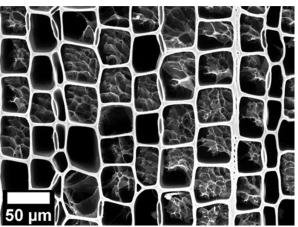


Koch et al. (2022) ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces



Frey et al. (2019) Appl. Mater. Interfaces.

#### **Functionalization**



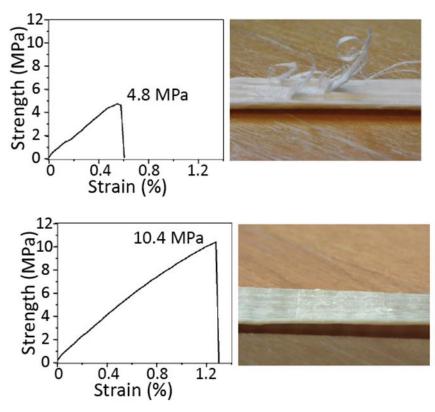
Church et al. (2021) ACS Sust. Chem. Engineer

#### Cellulose-Gelatin-Composites



## **Results**

Biosynthetic silk proteins as adhesives for delignified wood assembly



Lemetti et al. (2022) ACS Sustainable Chemistry & Engineering

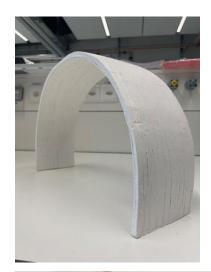
#### **Upscaling** (1m<sup>2</sup> veneers)



# **Results**

Demonstrators for Stakeholder Event, May 2022

#### Bio-based resin composites (BASF)







Stora Enso

# Impacts

#### Implementation

- Stakeholder event, May 6<sup>th</sup> 2022, Empa Nest, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- Several bilateral stakeholder meetings organized by Stora Enso, BASF, ETH, BOKU

#### Scientific impact

- 10 research articles published/accepted in peer-review journals, some more are in preparation
- 18 presentations to scientific congresses, seminars, workshops

# The value of scientific cooperation

#### **Scientific collaboration**

- Fruitful and well-balanced combination of fundamental and applied research activities in the project
- Intense and goal-oriented communication and cooperation between partners from industry and academia
- Material and knowledge exchange
- Common efforts on upscaling of technologies
- Common implementation activities

# **Unexpected peculiarities / barriers**

• Corona pandemic and related measures

# **Final outcomes**

- Optimized and scalable processes to produce cellulose composites
- High strength cellulose composites, which may substitute other engineering material in various fields of application
- Functionalized cellulose composites for novel applications
- Extensive stakeholder involvement

# Thank you!

**Contact details** 

# ForestValue

Website: <u>https://forestvalue.org/</u> Twitter: <u>https://twitter.com/ForestValue2017</u> LinkedIn: <u>https://www.linkedin.com/groups/12110816/</u>